

# MOHAMED SATHAK A J COLLEGE OF ENGINEERING

Siruseri IT park, OMR, Chennai - 603103

## LESSON PLAN

### Department of Electrical and Electrical Engineering

Name of the Subject	<b>Basics of Biomedical Instrumentation</b>	Name of the handling Faculty	<b>VINODH.S.V</b>
Subject Code	<b>OMD551</b>	Year / Sem	<b>III/V</b>
Acad Year	<b>2022-2023</b>	Batch	<b>2020-2024</b>

### Course Objective

To study about the different bio potential and its propagation

To understand the different types of electrodes and its placement for various recording

To study the design of bio amplifier for various physiological recording

To learn the different measurement techniques for non-physiological parameters.

To familiarize the different biochemical measurements.

### Course Outcome

CO1: Describe the different bio potential and its propagation.

CO2: Compare the different types of electrodes and its placement for various recording

CO3: Design of bio amplifier for various physiological recording

CO4: Analyze different measurement techniques for non-physiological parameters

CO5: Explain the different biochemical measurements.

### Lesson Plan

Sl. No.	Topic(s)	T / R*	Periods Required	Mode of Teaching (BB / PPT / NPTEL / MOOC / etc )	Blooms Level (L1-L6)	(L1-L6)	CO	PO
		Book						

### UNIT I BIO POTENTIAL GENERATION AND ELECTRODES TYPES

1	Introduction	T 2	1	PPT	L1	CO1	PO1-PO3
2	Origin of bio potential	T 2	1	PPT	L1	CO1	PO1-PO3
3	Bio potential propagation	T 2	1	PPT	L1	CO1	PO1-PO3
4	Types of electrodes - surface electrodes	T 2	1	PPT	L2	CO1	PO4
5	Types of electrodes - needle electrode	T 2	1	PPT	L1	CO1	PO6
6	Types of electrodes - micro electrodes	T 2	1	PPT	L1	CO1	PO6
7	Equivalent circuits of all types of electrodes	T 2	1	PPT	L2	CO1	PO1-PO3
8	Recording problems	T 2	1	PPT	L3	CO1	PO1-PO3
9	Measurement with two electrodes	T 2	1	PPT	L2	CO1	PO1-PO3

Suggested Activity: Assignment / Case Studies / Tuorials/ Quiz / Mini Projects / Model Developed/others Planned if any

Assignment on Recording problems

### Evaluation method

Paper Based Evaluation

### UNIT II BIOSIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS AND ELECTRODECONFIGURATIONS

10	Biosignals characteristics - Frequency and amplitude ranges	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO2	PO1-PO3
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11	ECG	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO2	PO1-PO3
12	Einthoven's triangle,	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO2	PO1-PO3
13	ECG - Standard 12 lead system	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO2	PO1-PO3
14	EEG	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO2	PO1-PO3
15	EEG - 10-20 electrode system	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO2	PO1-PO3
16	EEG - unipolar, bipolar and average mode	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO2	PO1-PO3
17	EMG	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO2	PO1-PO3
18	EMG- unipolar and bipolar mode	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO2	PO1-PO3

**Suggested Activity:** Assignment / Case Studies / Tuorials/ Quiz / Mini Projects / Model Developed/others Planned if any

Assignment on EEG

**Evaluation method**

Quiz on EEG,ECG,EMG

### UNIT III SIGNAL CONDITIONING CIRCUITS

19	Need for bio-amplifier	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO3	PO1-PO3
20	Differential bio-amplifier using BJT	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO3	PO1-PO3
21	Differential bio-amplifier using OPAMP	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO3	PO1-PO3
22	Impedance matching circuit	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO3	PO1-PO3
23	Isolation amplifiers	R2	1	PPT	L2	CO3	PO1-PO3
24	Power line interference	T3	1	PPT	L1	CO3	PO1-PO3
25	Right leg driven ECG amplifier	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO3	PO1-PO3
26	Band pass filtering	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO3	PO1-PO3
27	Problems in bio-amplifiers	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO3	PO1-PO3

**Suggested Activity:** Assignment / Case Studies / Tuorials/ Quiz / Mini Projects / Model Developed/others Planned if any

Assignment on Right leg driven ECG amplifier

**Evaluation method**

Paper Based Evaluation

### UNIT IV MEASUREMENT OF NON-ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS

28	Temperature measurement	R2	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
29	Respiration rate measurements	R2	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
30	Pulse rate measurements	R2	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
31	Blood Pressure: indirect methods Auscultatory method	R3	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
32	Blood Pressure: Direct methods: electronic manometer	R2	1	PPT	L2	CO4	PO1-PO3
33	Systolic, diastolic pressure	T3	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
34	Blood flow measurement - Indicator dilution, and dye dilution method	T3	1	PPT	L2	CO4	PO1-PO3
35	Ultrasound blood flow measurement	T3	1	PPT	L2	CO4	PO1-PO3
36	Cardiac output measurement - Dilution method	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO4	PO1-PO3
37	Cardiac output measurement - Impedance method	T3	1	PPT	L2	CO4	PO1-PO3

**Suggested Activity:** Assignment / Case Studies / Tuorials/ Quiz / Mini Projects / Model Developed/others Planned if any

Assignment on Ultrasound blood flow measurement.

**Evaluation method**

Quiz on MEASUREMENT OF NON-ELECTRICALPARAMETERS

## UNIT V BIO- CHEMICAL MEASUREMENT

38	Blood gas analyzers	T2	1	PPT	L1	CO5	PO1-PO3
39	Non-Invasive monitoring	T2	1	PPT	L2	CO5	PO1-PO3
40	Colorimeter	T2	2	PPT	L1	CO5	PO1-PO5
41	Sodium Potassium Analyser	R2	1	PPT	L2	CO5	PO1-PO3
42	Spectrophotometer	R3	1	PPT	L1	CO5	PO1-PO3
43	Blood cell counter - Hematocrit determination & Laser based method	R2	2	PPT	L2	CO5	PO1-PO3
44	Blood cell counter - Manual method & Conductivity method	R2	2	PPT	L2	CO5	PO1-PO3
45	Auto analyzer (simplified schematic description)	R2	1	PPT	L1	CO5	PO1-PO5

**Suggested Activity:** Assignment / Case Studies / Tuorials/ Quiz / Mini Projects / Model Developed/others Planned if any

Assignment on Spectrometer

### Evaluation method

Quiz on Biochemical measurement techniques

### Content Beyond the Syllabus Planned

1	Bio electric signals used in medical field
2	Measurement Techniques used in medical equipment

### Text Books

1	Leslie Cromwell, "Biomedical Instrumentation and measurement", Prentice hall of India, New Delhi, 2007
2	John G. Webster, "Medical Instrumentation Application and Design", John Wiley and sons, New York, 2004. (Units I, II & V)

### Reference Books

1	Myer Kutz, "Standard Handbook of Biomedical Engineering and Design", McGraw Hill Publisher, 2003
2	Khandpur R.S, "Handbook of Biomedical Instrumentation", Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2003.(Units II & IV)
3	Joseph J. Carr and John M. Brown, "Introduction to Biomedical Equipment Technology", Pearson Education, 2004

### Website / URL References

1	<a href="https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105101/">https://nptel.ac.in/courses/108/105/108105101/</a>
2	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cP1h_uuXBR4">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=cP1h_uuXBR4</a>
3	<a href="https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UXNJTUvHnlg">https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UXNJTUvHnlg</a>

### Blooms Level

Level 1 ( L1 ) : Remembering Level 2 ( L2 ) : Understanding Level 3 ( L3 ) : Applying	Lower Order Thinking	Fixed Hour Exams	Level 4 ( L4 ) : Analysing	Higher Order Thinking	Projects / Mini Projects
			Level 5 ( L5 ) : Evaluating		
			Level 6 ( L6 ) : Creating		

### Mapping syllabus with Bloom's Taxonomy LOT and HOT

Unit No	Unit Name	L1	L2	L3	L4	L5	L6	LOT	HOT	Total
Unit 1	BIO POTENTIAL GENERATION AND ELECTRODES TYPES	4	5	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Unit 2	BIOSIGNAL CHARACTERISTICS AND ELECTRODECONFIGURATIONS	5	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Unit 3	SIGNAL CONDITIONING CIRCUITS	5	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Unit 4	MEASUREMENT OF NON-ELECTRICAL PARAMETERS	4	5	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
Unit 5	BIO- CHEMICAL MEASUREMENT	5	4	0	0	0	0	9	0	9
<b>Total</b>		23	22	0	0	0	0	45	0	45

<b>Total Percentage</b>					51.1111	48.8889	0	0	0	0	100	0	100												
<b>CO PO Mapping</b>																									
	<b>PO1</b>	<b>PO2</b>	<b>PO3</b>	<b>PO4</b>	<b>PO5</b>	<b>PO6</b>	<b>PO7</b>	<b>PO8</b>	<b>PO9</b>	<b>PO10</b>	<b>PO11</b>	<b>PO12</b>	<b>PSO1</b>	<b>PSO2</b>											
<b>CO1</b>	3	3	1																						
<b>CO2</b>	3	2	2																						
<b>CO3</b>	3	3	3																						
<b>CO4</b>	3	3	3	1	1																				
<b>CO5</b>	3	3	3	1	1																				
<b>Avg</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>	<b>0.4</b>																				
<b>Justification for CO-PO mapping</b>																									
<b>CO1</b>	High correlation for PO1,PO2 and low correlation for PO3 it can be used to get knowledge about different bio potential and its propagation.																								
<b>CO2</b>	High correlation for PO1 and medium correlation for PO2 & PO3 it can be used to understand physiological measurements like EEG, ECG, EMG .																								
<b>CO3</b>	High correlation for PO1, PO2,PO3 it have various bio amplifier for physiological recording																								
<b>CO4</b>	High correlation for PO1, PO2 ,PO3 and low correlation for PO4,PO5 it can be used to apply knowledge of non electrical physiological measurement techniques.																								
<b>CO5</b>	High correlation for PO1, PO2,PO3 and low correlation for PO4,PO5 it is applicable for different biochemical measurements																								
<b>0</b>	High level		<b>4</b>	Moderate level			<b>1</b>	Low level																	
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